

GRAMMAR

TENSES

MODULE 1

Class IX



Simple Present Tense
Positive Sentence (Subject + V1)

She puts the keys on the table.

Negative Sentence (Subject + do/does not + V1)

She does not put the keys on the table.



Simple Present Tense

Interrogative Sentence

(Do/ Does + Subject + V1)

Does she put the keys on the table ?



Present Progressive Tense

Positive Sentence

**(sub + be (is/am/are/was/were)
+ v-ing)**

I am playing football.

Negative Sentence

(sub + be + not + v- ing)

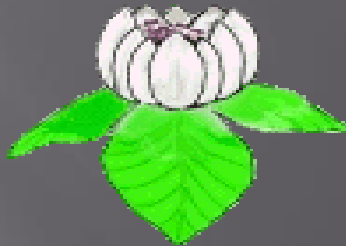
I am not playing football.



Present Progressive

Interrogative Sentence
(be + sub + v – ing)

Am I playing football ?



Present Perfect Tense

Positive Sentence

(subject + have/ has + v3)

I have already prepared the breakfast.

Negative Sentence

(subject + have/has + not + v3)

I have not prepared the breakfast yet.

Interrogative Sentence

(have/has + subject + v3)

Have you prepared the breakfast?



Present Perfect Continuous Tense

Positive Sentence

(subject + have/ has + been +v-ing)

Ramesh has been repairing the car.

**Negative Sentence (subject + have/ has + not +
been + v -ing)**

Ramesh has not been repairing the car.

Interrogative Sentence

(has/have +sub + been +v-ing)

Has Ramesh been repairing the car?

Simple Past Tense

Positive Sentence

(subject + v2)

We watched the news last night.

Negative Sentence

(subject + did not + v1)

We did not watch the news last night.

Interrogative Sentence

(Did + sub + v1)

Did we watch the news last night ?



Past Progressive Tense

Positive Sentence

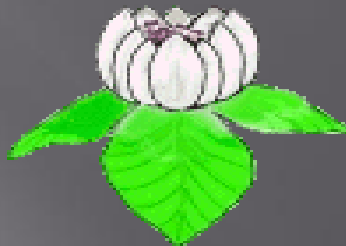
(subject + be (was/were) + v-ing)

They were studying English yesterday.

Negative Sentence

(subject + be (was/were) + not + v-ing)

**You were not studying English
yesterday.**



Past Progressive Interrogative Sentence

(be (was/were) + subject + v - ing)

**Were they studying Mathematics
yesterday?**



Past Perfect

Positive sentence

(subject + had + v3)

She had come late to the school.

Negative sentence

(subject + had + not + v3)

I had not completed the task.



Past Perfect

Interrogative sentence

(had + subject + v3)

Had you completed the task?

Past Perfect Continuous Tense.

Positive Sentence

(subject + had + been + v- ing)

**When her husband came home, the
woman had been cleaning the house for
hours**



Past Perfect Continuous Tense

Negative Sentence

**(subject + had + not + been + v - ing
She had not been working all day. So
she was energetic.)**

Interrogative sentence

**(had + subject + been + v - ing)
Had they been running for several
minutes when the teacher came ?**



Future Simple

Positive Sentence

(subject + will/shall + v1)

I will compose the poem.

Negative Sentence

(subject + will/shall + not (won't) + v1)

I won't compose the poem.



Future Simple

Interrogative Sentence
(shall/ will + subject + v1)

Will I compose the poem?



Future Progressive

Positive Sentence

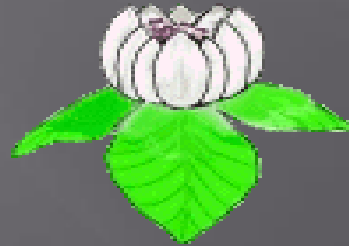
(subject + shall/ will + be + v - ing)

I will be studying in class X.

Negative Sentence

(subject +shall/will + not + be + v-ing)

I won't be studying in class X.



Future Progressive

Interrogative Sentence
(shall/ will + subject + be + v- ing)

Will I be studying in class X ?



**Future Perfect
Positive Sentence**

(subject + shall/ will + have+v3)

I will have completed the task.

Negative Sentence

(subject + shall/ will + not + have + v3)

I won't have completed the work.



Future Perfect

Interrogative Sentence
(**shall/ will +subject + have+v3**)

Will I have completed the task ?



**Future Perfect Continuous
Positive Sentence**

**(subject + shall/ will + have + been +
v- ing)**

**I will have been residing in this
room for ten years.**

Negative Sentence

**(subject + shall/will + not + have /has
+ been + v - ing)**

**I won't have been residing in this room
for ten years.**

Future Perfect Continuous

Interrogative Sentence

(shall/will + subject + have + been + v -ing)

**Will I have been residing in this house for
10 years?**

